

**DIPLOMA EXAMINATION IN ENGINEERING/TECHNOLOGY/MANAGEMENT/
COMMERCIAL PRACTICE, NOVEMBER - 2025**

STRENGTH OF MATERIALS

[Maximum marks: 75]

[Time: 3 Hours]

PART A

I. Answer all the following questions in one word or one sentence. Each question carries 1 mark.

(9 x 1 = 9 Marks)

		Module outcome	Cognitive level
1	Define poissons ratio.	M1.01	U
2	Define significance of factor safety.	M1.02	U
3	Beam with both ends are fixed is called	M2.01	R
4	Define shear force diagram.	M2.02	U
5	The types of beam is kept on roller is called	M2.01	R
6	Define overhanging beam.	M2.01	U
7	Define the term slenderness ratio.	M3.05	A
8	List different types of stress developed in cylindrical shell.	M4.03	U
9	List different types of springs.	M4.02	U

PART B

II. Answer any eight questions from the following. Each question carries 3 marks.

(8 x 3 = 24 Marks)

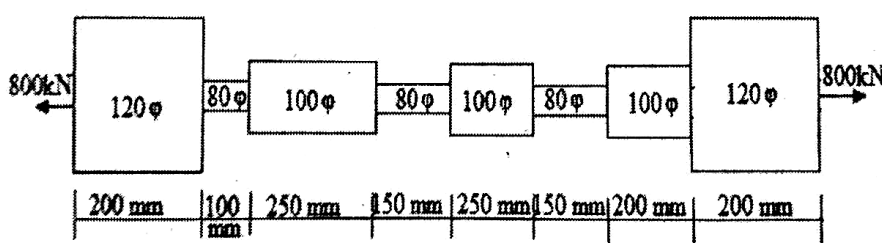
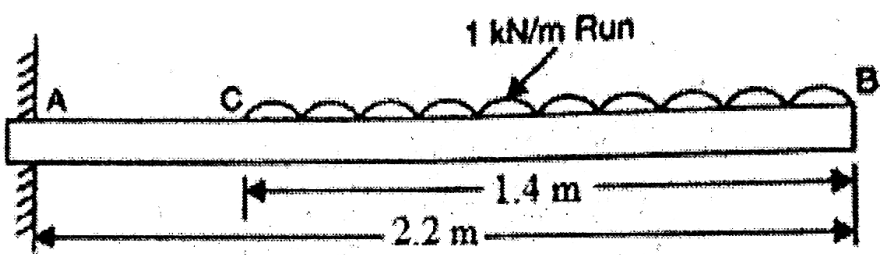
		Module outcome	Cognitive level
1	Explain thermal stress and derive expression for thermal stress when support yields.	M1.04	A
2	Explain stress-strain diagram for ductile materials.	M1.02	U
3	Explain different types of forces.	M1.01	U
4	Explain different types of stresses.	M1.02	U
5	Define Bending moment.	M2.02	U
6	Explain shear force & Bending moment diagram for cantilever beam with load at free end.	M2.02	U
7	Define shear force diagram with example.	M2.03	A
8	List different types of end conditions of columns.	M3.04	A

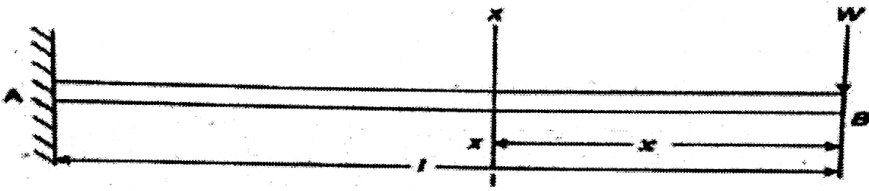
9	Write expression for deflection in helical spring.	M4.02	U
10	List assumptions in torsional equation.	M4.01	U

PART C

Answer all questions. Each question carries seven marks.

(6 x 7 = 42 Marks)

		Module outcome	Cognitive level
III	<p>A rod as shown in figure is subjected a pull of 800kN on the ends. Take $E=2.05 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$. Find the extension of the rod.</p>  <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p>	M1.05	A
IV	<p>A rod of steel is 25m long at a temperature of 20°C. Find the free expansion of the rod when the temperature is raised to 65°C. Find the temperature stress produced</p> <p>(i) When Compression of the rod is prevented.</p> <p>(ii) When Expansion permitted is 6mm</p> <p>$\alpha = 12 \times 10^{-6}/^\circ\text{C}$</p> <p>$E = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$</p>	M1.05	A
V	<p>A cantilever beam of length 2.2m carries a uniformly distributed load of 1kN/m run over a length of 1.4m from the free end. Draw the shear force & bending moment diagram for the cantilever beam.</p> 	M2.03	A

VI	<p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Derive Shear force and bending moment for Cantilever beam with Point load at free end. And also draw the shear force & bending moment diagram.</p> 	M2.03	U
VII	<p>A cantilever of length 2.5m carries a uniform distributed load of 16.4 KN/m over entire length. If the moment of inertia of the beam $= 7.95 \times 10^7 \text{ mm}^4$ and value of $E = 2 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$, determine the deflection at free end.</p>	M3.03	A
VIII	<p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>A timber beam of 150mm x 300mm cross section is supports a central point load on a span of 4metre. If the maximum bending stress is 8 N/mm^2. What is the maximum deflection? Take $E = 0.1 \times 10^5 \text{ N/mm}^2$.</p>	M3.04	A
IX	<p>Explain the theory of bending. And also list the Assumptions in the theory of bending.</p>	M3.02	U
X	<p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Define Rankine's formula for column.</p>	M3.05	U
XI	<p>A hollow shaft of 160mm outside diameter and 120mm inside diameter. If the maximum allowable shear stress is 55MPa. What is the strength of the shaft?</p>	M4.01	A
XII	<p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Calculate the maximum wall thickness of a thin cylinder 1m in diameter if subjected to an internal pressure of 2 N/mm^2. The hoop stress should not exceed 40 N/mm^2 and the longitudinal stress not exceed 30 N/mm^2.</p>	M4.03	A
XIII	<p>What are the assumptions used in deriving torsional equation and explain torsional equation.</p>	M4.01	U
XIV	<p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Explain the longitudinal and hoop stress in the failure of cylindrical shell.</p>	M4.03	U
